



Re-Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**

University Campus, Udhna-Magdalla Road, SURAT - 395 007, Gujarat, India.

**વીર નર્મદ દક્ષિણ ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી**

યુનિવર્સિટી કેમ્પસ, ઉધના-મગદલા રોડ, સુરત - ૩૯૫ ૦૦૭, ગુજરાત, ભારત.

Tel : +91 - 261 - 2227141 to 2227146, Toll Free : 1800 2333 011, Fax : +91 - 261 - 2227312

E-mail : info@vnsgu.ac.in, Website : www.vnsgu.ac.in

## -: પરિપત્ર :-

વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષય ચલાવતી સંલગ્ન સ્નાતક આચાર્યશ્રીઓને જણાવવાનું કે, શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ : ૨૦૨૧-૨૨ થી અમલમાં આવનાર S.Y.B.Sc. Sem-III & IV, Mathematics વિષયનો અભ્યાસક્રમ અંગે ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસસમિતિની તા. ૧૪/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨ અન્વયે નીચે મુજબ કરેલ ભલામણ વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાની તા. ૧૭/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક: ૧૫ અન્વયે મંજૂર કરી એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલને કરેલ ભલામણ એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલે તેની તા.૨૫-૨૬/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ ની સભાના ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક: ૨૫ અન્વયે સ્વીકારી મંજૂર કરેલ છે. તેની જાણ સંબંધકર્તા શિક્ષકો અને વિદ્યાર્થીઓને કરવી, તદ્દુપરાંત તેનો અમલ કરવો.

### ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસસમિતિની તા. ૧૪/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ની સભાનાં ભલામણ ક્રમાંક:૨

:: આથી ઠરાવવામાં આવે છે કે, શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ : ૨૦૨૧-૨૨ થી અમલમાં આવનાર S.Y.B.Sc. Sem-III & IV ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયનો અભ્યાસક્રમ જે પેટાસમિતિએ બનાવ્યો હતો તે સર્વાનુમતે મંજૂર કરવામાં આવ્યો, જે મંજૂર કરવા વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાને ભલામણ કરવામાં આવે છે.

### વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાની તા. ૧૭/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક: ૧૯

:: આથી ઠરાવવામાં આવે છે કે, ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસસમિતિની તા. ૧૪/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨અન્વયે મંજૂર કરેલ શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ : ૨૦૨૧-૨૨ થી અમલમાં આવનાર S.Y.B.Sc. Sem-III, &IV, Mathematics વિષયનો અભ્યાસક્રમ મંજૂર કરી એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલને ભલામણ કરવામાં આવે છે.


### એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલની તા.૨૫-૨૬/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક: ૧૫

:: આથી ઠરાવવામાં આવે છે કે, ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસસમિતિએ તેની તા. ૧૪/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ ની સભાના ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક : ૨ અન્વયે ભલામણ કરેલ અને વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાએ તેની તા. ૧૭/૦૬/૨૦૨૧ ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક : ૧૯ અન્વયે સ્વીકારેલ શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ : ૨૦૨૧-૨૨ થી અમલમાં આવનાર S.Y.B.Sc. Sem-III & IV Mathematics વિષયનો અભ્યાસક્રમ મંજૂર કરવામાં આવે છે.

બિડાણ: ઉપર મુજબ

ક્રમાંક : એકે./પરિપત્ર/૯૨૨૬/૨૧

તા.૦૧-૦૭-૨૦૨૧

  
ઈ.ચા. કુલસચિવ

પ્રતિ,

- ૧) વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષય ચલાવતી સંલગ્ન કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓ.
- ૨) અધ્યક્ષશ્રી, વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા
- ૩) પરીક્ષા નિયામકશ્રી, પરીક્ષા વિભાગ, વીર નર્મદ દ. ગુ. યુનિવર્સિટી, સુરત.

.....તરફ જાણ તેમજ અમલ સારૂ.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**Semester: III, IV**  
**Effective from June 2021**

<b>B. Sc.</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Name of the Paper</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Semester III</b>	<b>MTH-301</b>	Mathematics-V	3	3	<b>70</b> (20 Internal + 50 External)
	<b>MTH-302</b>	Mathematics-VI	3	3	
	<b>MTH-303</b>	Mathematics-VII	3	3	
	<b>EG-3001</b>	Mathematical Methods	2	2	
	<b>EG-3002</b>	Group of Symmetries – I	2	2	
<b>Semester IV</b>	<b>MTH-401</b>	Mathematics-VIII	3	3	
	<b>MTH-402</b>	Mathematics-IX	3	3	
	<b>MTH-403</b>	Mathematics-X	3	3	
	<b>EG-4001</b>	Mathematical Modeling	2	2	
	<b>EG-4002</b>	Group of Symmetries – II	2	2	

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER - III**  
**MTH-301**  
**(Mathematics-V)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week – Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Limits and Continuity of a function of two variables, Partial Differentiation, Total Differential, Composite function, Homogeneous functions.

**Unit II:**

Euler's theorem for Homogeneous functions, Taylor's theorem for functions of two variables, Maclaurian's expansions in power series, Jacobian.

**Unit III:**

Maxima-Minima for functions of two variables: Necessary and sufficient conditions for extreme points.

**Unit IV:**

Vector point function, Differentiation of a Vector point function, Gradient, Divergence and Curl and their properties, Line Integral.

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. Shantinayakan, P. K. Mittal : A course of Mathematical Analysis, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.
2. Hari Kishan : Vector Algebra and Calculus, Atlantic Pub. & Distributors(P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. S. C. Malik : Mathematical Analysis, Wiley-Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
5. N. P. Bhamore & et el : Mathematics Paper III-IV, Popular Prakashan, Surat.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -III**  
**MTH-302**  
**(Mathematics-VI)\***  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week - Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Error estimation: Errors and their computations, A general error formula.

**Unit II:**

Numerical Solutions of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Bisection Method, Method of False position, Iteration Method, Newton-Raphson's Method.

**Unit III:**

Forward Differences, Backward Differences, Central Differences, Symbolic relation and separation of symbols, Differences of Polynomials.

**Unit IV:**

Newton's Forward and Backward Formulae, Gauss' Interpolation formulae.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. S. S. Sastry : Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.; 5<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. M. K. Jain, Iyenger, Jain : Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations, New Age International Ltd.
3. Goel, Mittal : Numerical Analysis, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.
4. Kaiser A. Kunz : Numerical Analysis, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., London.
5. James I. Buchanan, Peter R. Turner : Numerical Methods and Analysis, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., London.
6. P. C. Biswal: Numerical Analysis, Prentice-HallofIndia, 2008.
7. H. C. Saxena: Finite Differences and Numerical Analysis, S. Chandand Co., 2005.

\* Use of Scientific non – programmable calculator is allowed.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -III**  
**MTH-303**  
**(Mathematics-VII)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week - Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Linear Differential Equations with variable coefficients, Homogeneous Differential Equations, Legendre's Differential Equation.

**Unit II:**

Second order Differential Equations: Solution in terms of known Integral, Solution by method of removal of first order derivatives, Method of Changing Independent Variable.

**Unit III:**

Formation of Partial Differential Equation, Solution of Partial Differential Equations, Equations solvable by direct integral.

**Unit IV:**

Partial Differential Equations of first order, Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations of first order, Some special methods.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. D. A. Murray: An Introductory Course in Differential Equations, Orient Longmans, Bombay.
2. I. N. Sneddon: Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw Hill Book Company.
3. B. S. Grewal: Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Gorakh prasad : Differential Equations, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd., Allahabad.
5. M. D. Rai Singhania : Differential Equations, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
6. Nita H. Shah : Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations : Theory and Applications, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
7. N. P. Bhamore & et el. : Mathematics Paper III-IV, Popular Prakashan, Surat.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -III**  
**Elective Generic**  
**EG-3001**  
**(Mathematical Methods)\***  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits: 2)**

**Unit I:**

Notations of finite difference calculus, Operators  $E$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\nabla$ ,  $\delta$ , Relations between different operators and their properties, Relation between difference and differential operators, Method of constructing difference tables, Finding the missing terms.

**Unit II:**

Factorial notation, Expression of polynomials in factorial notation by using finite differences, Method of unknown coefficients.

**Unit III:**

Difference equations: Order and degree of a difference equation, Solution of difference equations, Homogeneous difference equations with constant coefficients.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. S.S. Sastry : Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.; 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. M. K. Jain, Iyenger, Jain: Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations, New Age International Ltd.
3. Goel, Mittal : Numerical Analysis, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.
4. Kaiser A. Kunz : Numerical Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.
5. James I. Buchanan, Peter R. Turner : Numerical Methods & Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER - III**  
**Elective Generic**  
**EG-3002**  
**(Group of Symmetries-I)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits: 2)**

**Unit I:**

Definition of a group and its elementary properties, Order of a group, Order of an element of a group, Group multiplication tables, Examples of groups including finite groups and infinite groups, Abelian groups, Cyclic groups.

**Unit II:**

Subgroup, Condition that a subset is a subgroup, Examples of subgroups, Basic concept of symmetry, Symmetry elements and symmetry operations in a space, Identity symmetry operation.

**Unit III:**

Symmetry planes and reflection symmetry, Inversion centre and inversion symmetry, Rotation axes and rotation symmetry, Improper axes and improper rotation symmetry, Product of symmetry operations.

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. F. A. Cotton: Chemical application of group theory, Wiley Inter Science, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
2. G. Davidson: Intro. Group Theory for Chemists, Applied Science Publisher.
3. I. N. Herstein: Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -IV**  
**MTH-401**  
**(Mathematics-VIII)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week - Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Beta-Gamma functions: Relation between Beta and Gamma functions, Properties, Applications of Beta-Gamma function.

**Unit II:**

Double and Triple Integrals: Change of order of Double integrals, Area.

**Unit III:**

Laplace Transforms: Laplace Transform of elementary functions, Properties of Laplace Transform, Differentiation and Integration of Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of derivatives and integrals.

**Unit IV:**

Inverse of Laplace Transform: Method of Partial fractions, Properties of inverse Laplace Transform.

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. David V. Widder : Advanced Calculus, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
2. Kreysig: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley, New York, 1999.
3. Shantinayakan, P. K. Mittal : A course of Mathematical Analysis, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.
4. N. P. Bhamore & et al : Mathematics Paper III-IV, Popular Prakashan, Surat.



**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -IV**  
**MTH-402**  
**(Mathematics-IX)\***  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week - Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Finite difference with unequal interval, Lagrange's Interpolation Formula, Divided Differences, Newton's General Interpolation Formula.

**Unit II:**

Numerical Differentiation: 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> order derivatives based on Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation formulae.

**Unit III:**

Numerical Integration: General Integration formula, Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's 1/3-Rule, Simpson's 3/8-Rule.

**Unit IV:**

Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations by Taylor's series method, Picard's approximation method, Euler's method.

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. S. S. Sastry : Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.; 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. M. K. Jain, Iyenger, Jain: Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations, New Age International Ltd.
3. Goel, Mittal : Numerical Analysis, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.
4. Kaiser A. Kunz : Numerical Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.
5. James I. Buchanan, Peter R. Turner: Numerical Methods and Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -IV**  
**MTH-403**  
**(Mathematics-X)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(3 Hours / Week - Credits: 3)**

**Unit I:**

Sets and elements, Operations on sets, Functions, Real-valued functions.

**Unit II:**

Countable & Uncountable sets, Greatest lower bound and least upper bound.

**Unit III:**

Sequences of real numbers, Sub-sequences, limit of a sequence, Convergent sequences, Divergent sequences.

**Unit IV:**

Divisors, Greatest common divisor, Least Common multiple, Prime numbers, Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic, Congruence relation, Equivalence classes.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. R. R. Goldberg : Methods of Real Analysis, Oxford & TBH Pub. Co.
2. I. N. Herstein : Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.
3. I. H. Sheth : Abstract Algebra, Nirav Prakashan, Ahmedabad.
4. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. S. C. Malik : Mathematical Analysis, Wiley-Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
6. Shantinarayan : Modern Algebra, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -IV**  
**Elective Generic**  
**EG-4001**  
**(Mathematical Modeling)\***  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits: 2)**

**Unit I:**

Mathematical modelling through ordinary differential equation of first order, Linear growth models; Linear decay models, Models for growth of Science and scientists.

**Unit II:**

Non-linear growth and decay models, Model of Logistic law of population, Spread of technological innovation, Spread of infectious diseases.

**Unit III:**

Mathematical models of geometrical problems through ordinary differential equation of first order, Simple geometrical problems, Orthogonal trajectories.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. J. N. Kapoor: Mathematical Modelling, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Kreysig: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley, New York, 1999.
3. J. K. Sharma: OR Theory & Applications, Mac Milian India Ltd., 1998.
4. G. Hadley: Linear Programming, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
5. G. Paria : Linear Programming, Transportation, Assignment, Game, Books & Allied Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER - IV**  
**Elective Generic**  
**EG-4002**  
**(Group of Symmetries-II)**  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit I:**

Formation of groups of symmetries (in space) of the following Plane figures (regarded as rigid objects):

1. An isosceles triangle (cyclic group  $C_2$  of order 2)
2. An equilateral triangle (the group  $S_3$  of order 6)
3. A rectangle (the group  $V_4$ )
4. A square (the group  $D_4$ )

**Unit II:**

Formation of groups of symmetries of the following Chemical Molecules (Configuration of atoms).

1.  $H_2O$  (the group  $V_4$ )
2.  $H_2O_2$
3. Trans-  $N_2 - F_2$  (the group  $V_4$ )
4.  $NH_3$ ,  $PCl_3$ ,  $CHCl_3$  (the group  $S_3$ )

**Unit III:**

Concept of isomorphism of groups, Isomorphism of multiplicative group with the group  $C_2$  of the symmetries of an isosceles triangle, Isomorphism of multiplicative group with the group  $V_4$  of the symmetries of a rectangle, Isomorphism of group  $V_4$  of the symmetries of a rectangle with the group of symmetries of  $H_2O$ , Isomorphism of group  $S_3$  of the symmetries of an equilateral triangle with the group of symmetries of  $NH_3$ ,  $PCl_3$ ,  $CHCl_3$ .

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. F. A. Cotton: Chemical application of group theory, Wiley Inter Science Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
2. G. Davidson: Intro. Group Theory for Chemists, Applied Science Publisher.
3. I. N. Herstein: Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.

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